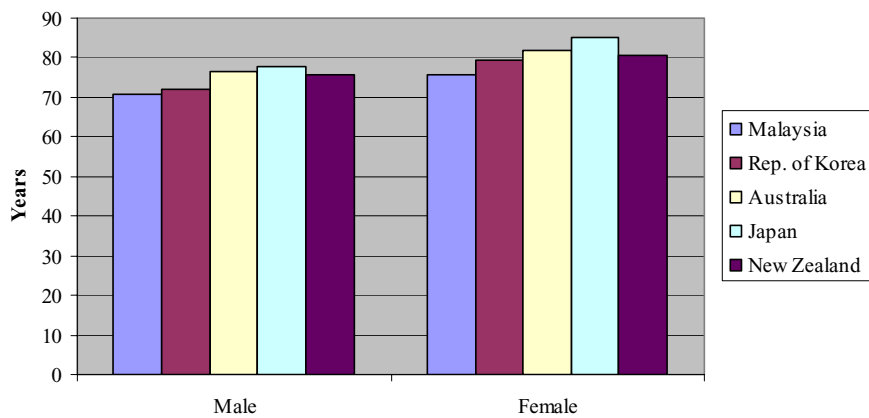


Countries in Asia-Pacific region with greatest life expectancy at birth (2000 -2005)



NUTRITION

Share of food groups as percentage of DES(kcal/caput/day) (Pacific Island countries with data for 2001)

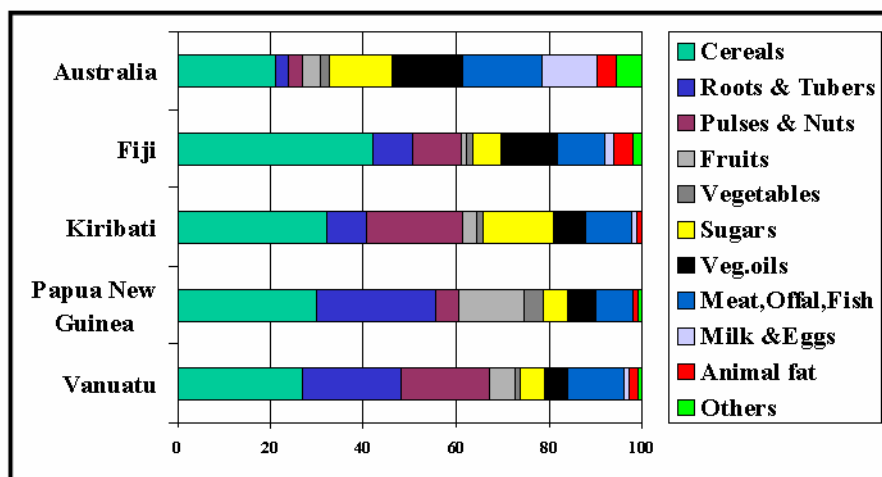


Table 149. Per Caput Dietary Energy Supply (DES) and Proportion of Population with DES below Minimum Energy Requirement, 1990-92, 1995-97 and 1999-2001**

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Country	Per caput dietary energy supply			Proportion of population with DES below minimum energy requirement		
	1990-92	1995-97	1999-2001	1990-92	1995-97	1999-2001
	(kcal/day)			(%)		
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES						
SOUTHEAST ASIA						
1 . Cambodia	1 870	1 860	1 970	43	45	38
2 . Indonesia	2 700	2 900	2 900	9	6	6
3 . Lao PDR	2 110	2 150	2 280	29	28	22
4 . Malaysia	2 780	2 910	2 920	3	====	====
5 . Myanmar	2 640	2 760	2 810	10	7	7
6 . Philippines	2 260	2 340	2 370	26	23	22
7 . Thailand	2 240	2 420	2 470	28	21	19
8 . Viet Nam	2 250	2 430	2 500	27	21	19
SOUTH ASIA						
9 . Bangladesh	2 070	2 040	2 160	35	38	32
10 . Bhutan	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 . India	2 370	2 490	2 490	25	21	21
10 . Maldives	2 390	2 550	2 560	16	11	11
13 . Nepal	2 390	2 270	2 440	18	24	17
14 . Pakistan	2 280	2 450	2 460	26	19	19
15 . Sri Lanka	2 200	2 260	2 330	29	27	25
CENTRAL ASIA**						
16 . Kazakhstan	—	3 260	2 360	—	====	22
17 . Tajikistan	—	2 300	1 720	—	22	71
18 . Uzbekistan	—	2 580	2 270	—	10	26
OTHER ASIA						
19 . China *	2 710	2 910	2 970	17	12	11
20 . DPR Korea	2 450	2 190	2 180	18	32	34
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	2 890	2 940	2 930	5	5	5
22 . Mongolia	2 060	1 990	2 070	34	42	38
23 . Rep.of Korea	3 000	3 040	3 070	====	====	====
PACIFIC ISLANDS						
24 . Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 . Fiji	2 640	2 780	2 780	10	7	7
26 . Kiribati	2 650	2 850	2 920	9	5	5
27 . Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 . Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 . Niue	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 . Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 . Papua New Guinea	2 210	2 160	2 180	25	27	27
32 . Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 . Solomon Islands	2 020	2 190	2 240	33	21	19
34 . Tonga	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 . Vanuatu	2 540	2 580	2 570	12	11	12
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES						
36 . Australia	3 180	3 100	3 110	***	***	***
37 . Japan	2 810	2 820	2 750	***	***	***
38 . New Zealand	3 220	3 150	3 210	***	***	***

Source: FAO

Notes: === The proportion is below 2.5%.

— Not available

* Including Taiwan Province of China

** Figures corresponding to 1993-95, rather than 1995-97

*** The estimates for individual countries are not available; the average proportion for the group of industrialized countries as a whole is below 2.5%.

**Table 150. Daily per Capita Energy Availability from Major Food Groups:
Vegetable and Animal Products**

Unit: Kilocalories

Country	Total Availability			Total Vegetable Products			Total Animal Products		
	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001
	91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00	
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES									
SOUTHEAST ASIA									
1 . Cambodia	1 895	1 944	1 967	1 752	1 744	1 787	143	170	180
2 . Indonesia	2 750	2 888	2 904	2 632	2 767	2 784	118	121	120
3 . Lao PDR	2 079	2 254	2 309	1 964	2 098	2 135	116	156	174
4 . Malaysia	2 819	2 911	2 927	2 260	2 392	2 399	559	529	528
5 . Myanmar	2 680	2 809	2 822	2 582	268	2 695	99	122	128
6 . Philippines	2 190	2 359	2 372	1 898	2 019	2 024	292	340	348
7 . Thailand	2 284	2 455	2 486	1 996	2 165	2 200	289	290	286
8 . Viet Nam	2 304	2 464	2 533	2 117	2 207	2 266	187	257	267
SOUTH ASIA									
9 . Bangladesh	2 047	2 132	2 187	1 986	2 065	2 120	60	67	66
10 . Bhutan									
11 . India	2 364	2 457	2 487	2 199	2 261	2 292	165	195	195
12 . Maldives	2 440	2 537	2 587	2 055	1 897	1 945	385	640	642
13 . Nepal	2 382	2 406	2 459	2 225	2 244	2 301	157	162	158
14 . Pakistan	2 289	2 452	2 457	1 932	1 995	1 999	358	458	457
15 . Sri Lanka	2 175	2 339	2 274	202	2 183	2 122	124	156	152
CENTRAL ASIA									
16 . Kazakhstan	3 141	2 385	2 477	2 383	1 764	1 808	758	621	669
17 . Tajikistan	2 330	1 775	1 662	2 051	1 627	1 521	279	149	141
18 . Uzbekistan	2 622	2 347	2 197	2 173	1 942	1 795	449	404	401
OTHER ASIA									
19 . China	2 730	2 979	2 963	2 368	2 415	2 368	362	564	595
20 . DPR Korea	2 313	2 163	2 201	2 098	2 049	2 073	215	115	128
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	2 935	2 935	2 931	2 674	2 660	2 649	261	275	282
22 . Mongolia	1 897	2 074	1 974	104	1 137	1 181	892	937	794
23 . Rep. of Korea	2 978	3 041	3 055	2 612	2 597	2 607	366	444	448
PACIFIC ISLANDS									
24 . Cook Islands									
25 . Fiji	2 693	2 782	2 789	2 127	2 243	2 309	566	538	480
26 . Kiribati	2 692	2 907	2 922	2 383	2 549	2 559	309	358	363
27 . Marshall Islands									
28 . Nauru									
29 . Niue									
30 . Palau									
31 . Papua New Guinea	2 205	2 163	2 193	1 949	1 943	1 986	256	220	206
32 . Samoa									
33 . Solomon Islands	2 051	2 226		1 844	2 033		207	193	
34 . Tonga									
35 . Vanuatu	2 557	2 583	2 565	2 134	2 163	2 169	424	415	396
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES									
36 . Australia	3 140	3 104	3 126	2 079	2 072	2 067	1 061	1 062	1 059
37 . Japan	2 805	2 753	2 746	2 214	2 190	2 188	590	562	558
38 . New Zealand	3 220	3 176		2 099	2 134		1 122	1 042	

**Table 151. Daily per Capita Energy Availability from Major Food Groups:
Cereals, Rootcrops and Pulses**

Unit: Kilocalories

Country	Cereals and Cereal Products			Rootcrops, Tubers and Products			Pulses and Products		
	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001
	91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00	
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES									
SOUTHEAST ASIA									
1 . Cambodia	1 536	1 521	1 501	37	40	36	10	10	16
2 . Indonesia	1 731	1 838	1 830	191	190	187	35	12	11
3 . Lao PDR	1 623	1 698	1 703	102	82	80	26	25	27
4 . Malaysia	1 167	1 266	1 285	74	60	126	27	25	25
5 . Myanmar	2 136	2 107	2 022	10	14	18	51	100	139
6 . Philippines	1 143	1 235	1 265	96	94	86	12	15	19
7 . Thailand	1 185	1 216	1 232	45	47	0	32	33	35
8 . Viet Nam	1 695	1 753	1 786	163	66	90	21	26	26
SOUTH ASIA									
9 . Bangladesh	1 722	1 746	1 768	28	35	43	45	39	46
10 . Bhutan									
11 . India	1 496	1 451	1 487	41	47	47	120	112	100
12 . Maldives	1 070	1 041	1 025	86	78	83	37	13	16
13 . Nepal	1 852	1 781	1 796	67	75	85	54	64	69
14 . Pakistan	1 233	1 241	1 248	19	26	25	56	65	53
15 . Sri Lanka	1 214	1 242	1 226	72	66	57	59	73	78
CENTRAL ASIA									
16 . Kazakhstan	1 650	1 137	1 094	158	111	143	17	1	1
17 . Tajikistan	1 553	1 156	1 027	58	64	4	0	0	0
18 . Uzbekistan	1 575	1 342	1 309	47	57	50	0	0	0
OTHER ASIA									
19 . China	1 762	1 629	1 523	151	173	175	13	13	14
20 . DPR Korea	1 394	1 349	1 337	58	113	114	124	108	115
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	1 753	1 691	1 721	81	87	83	77	54	43
22 . Mongolia	798	866	841	26	43	45	5	4	4
23 . Rep. of Korea	1 580	1 503	1 453	31	37	32	26	15	17
PACIFIC ISLANDS									
24 . Cook Islands									
25 . Fiji	1 162	1 179	1 159	100	208	236	71	102	99
26 . Kiribati	900	917	923	243	251	251	0	2	2
27 . Marshall Islands									
28 . Nauru									
29 . Niue									
30 . Palau									
31 . Papua New Guinea	571	631	652	671	558	556	4	4	2
32 . Samoa									
33 . Solomon Islands	541	764		805	781		62	68	
34 . Tonga									
35 . Vanuatu	594	679	688	555	555	541	0	0	0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES									
36 . Australia	674	681	661	93	95	90	32	35	26
37 . Japan	1 094	1 080	1 073	75	71	71	21	17	18
38 . New Zealand	805	709		120	140		28	41	

**Table 152. Daily per Capita Energy Availability from Major Food Groups:
Treenuts, Oilcrops, Fruits and Vegetables**

Unit: Kilocalories

Country	Treenuts & Products			Oilcrops (excl. Products)			Fruits & Products			Vegetables & Products		
	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001
	91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00	
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES												
SOUTHEAST ASIA												
1 . Cambodia	1	1	1	16	21	25	31	31	30	25	20	19
2 . Indonesia	3	4	3	254	252	240	43	43	47	20	30	29
3 . Lao PDR	0	0	0	21	29	30	32	32	32	14	40	70
4 . Malaysia	6	6	8	88	91	92	69	67	68	27	34	37
5 . Myanmar	5	5	7	47	62	79	30	37	34	33	44	49
6 . Philippines	1	2	2	23	26	26	122	130	125	49	47	48
7 . Thailand	6	6	6	108	106	100	120	113	109	28	28	28
8 . Viet Nam	2	5	6	22	34	40	58	60	59	30	46	53
SOUTH ASIA												
9 . Bangladesh	2	2	2	4	7	5	15	13	14	8	8	8
10 . Bhutan												
11 . India	4	6	4	45	42	44	38	50	52	36	42	48
12 . Maldives	46	58	61	47	51	51	66	95	88	62	83	90
13 . Nepal	0	6	6	1	2	4	30	27	28	31	36	40
14 . Pakistan	5	5	6	8	5	6	46	53	51	51	22	26
15 . Sri Lanka	1	1	1	278	275	258	69	78	77	26	31	30
CENTRAL ASIA												
16 . Kazakhstan	0	0	0	4	3	4	16	12	16	30	47	63
17 . Tajikistan	9	6	6	1	0	0	39	26	31	63	39	43
18 . Uzbekistan	5	6	4	0	0	0	33	37	45	67	55	56
OTHER ASIA												
19 . China	4	5	6	59	103	130	23	48	52	75	126	149
20 . DPR Korea	2	3	3	96	100	105	66	63	64	111	94	98
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	34	47	39	1	3	4	163	209	208	68	86	82
22 . Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	11	3	17	19
23 . Rep. of Korea	11	13	14	75	90	95	61	67	73	154	166	173
PACIFIC ISLANDS												
24 . Cook Islands												
25 . Fiji	2	1	0	200	196	195	25	28	34	23	29	36
26 . Kiribati	17	17	18	509	569	578	97	98	95	35	39	37
27 . Marshall Islands												
28 . Nauru												
29 . Niue												
30 . Palau												
31 . Papua New Guinea	9	8	8	66	81	95	340	311	311	83	84	85
32 . Samoa												
33 . Solomon Islands	4	3		232	225		53	45		10	10	
34 . Tonga												
35 . Vanuatu	0	0	0	516	466	484	162	145	140	32	32	31
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES												
36 . Australia	18	23	27	41	30	31	107	109	113	57	65	68
37 . Japan	8	8	10	122	121	119	51	51	52	77	79	79
38 . New Zealand	6	10		49	46		134	141		84	109	

**Table 153. Daily per capita energy availability from major food groups:
Sugar & sweeteners, alcoholic beverage, vegetable oil and animal fat**

Unit: Kilocalories

Country	Sugar & Sweeteners			Alcoholic Beverage			Vegetable Oil & Products			Animal Fats & Products		
	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001
	91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00	
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES												
SOUTHEAST ASIA												
1 . Cambodia	36	62	74	2	4	3	46	56	72	14	16	16
2 . Indonesia	143	163	173	1	1	1	204	225	253	10	9	7
3 . Lao PDR	38	66	61	69	78	81	24	34	33	14	17	17
4 . Malaysia	482	460	462	8	6	7	384	339	320	34	24	22
5 . Myanmar	66	118	122	2	3	5	195	187	209	9	11	12
6 . Philippines	269	277	270	50	50	50	124	130	122	28	44	46
7 . Thailand	256	338	356	82	126	132	123	143	141	18	15	15
8 . Viet Nam	63	129	124	9	17	18	44	61	57	19	19	19
SOUTH ASIA												
9 . Bangladesh	73	68	70	0	0	0	79	136	155	5	6	6
10 . Bhutan												
11 . India	237	260	255	8	10	11	157	222	228	30	43	52
12 . Maldives	427	314	319	14	17	20	176	138	144	3	13	17
13 . Nepal	62	83	80	1	1	1	89	119	140	30	29	25
14 . Pakistan	343	311	314	0	0	0	238	251	258	87	112	113
15 . Sri Lanka	241	318	276	3	3	3	56	63	82	7	2	1
CENTRAL ASIA												
16 . Kazakhstan	354	353	226	149	51	45	153	179	198	109	21	27
17 . Tajikistan	104	152	145	8	3	5	216	178	174	34	0	0
18 . Uzbekistan	283	166	95	11	11	15	304	267	220	32	20	20
OTHER ASIA												
19 . China	72	73	66	65	60	72	140	181	179	28	40	46
20 . DPR Korea	50	28	33	82	89	91	115	103	113	14	9	10
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	255	258	258	0	0	0	237	221	206	37	45	46
22 . Mongolia	129	106	127	23	33	28	15	51	92	107	74	61
23 . Rep. of Korea	304	296	326	135	118	121	229	285	295	47	55	54
PACIFIC ISLANDS												
24 . Cook Islands												
25 . Fiji	176	159	155	31	29	27	320	291	350	132	145	113
26 . Kiribati	361	428	434	10	15	19	206	206	198	16	33	21
27 . Marshall Islands												
28 . Nauru												
29 . Niue												
30 . Palau												
31 . Papua New Guinea	94	109	115	15	13	14	91	133	134	29	19	20
32 . Samoa												
33 . Solomon Islands	74	70		8	3		51	59		20	18	
34 . Tonga												
35 . Vanuatu	98	138	137	15	14	13	145	127	120	58	54	41
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES												
36 . Australia	461	430	419	162	154	150	423	448	474	128	121	121
37 . Japan	305	273	269	157	147	145	282	313	319	50	38	36
38 . New Zealand	493	553		143	131		219	238		309	214	

**Table 154. Availability from Major Food Groups as Percentage of Total Dietary Energy Supply :
Vegetable and Animal Products**

UNIT: Percent

Country	Total Availability (Kilocalories)			Total Vegetable Products			Total Animal Products		
	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001
	91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00	
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES									
SOUTHEAST ASIA									
1 . Cambodia	1 895	1 944	1 967	92.5	89.7	90.8	7.5	8.7	9.2
2 . Indonesia	2 750	2 888	2 904	95.7	95.8	95.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
3 . Lao PDR	2 079	2 254	2 309	94.5	93.1	92.5	5.6	6.9	7.5
4 . Malaysia	2 819	2 911	2 927	80.2	82.2	82.0	19.8	18.2	18.0
5 . Myanmar	2 680	2 809	2 822	96.3	9.5	95.5	3.7	4.3	4.5
6 . Philippines	2 190	2 359	2 372	86.7	85.6	85.3	13.3	14.4	14.7
7 . Thailand	2 284	2 455	2 486	87.4	88.2	88.5	12.7	11.8	11.5
8 . Viet Nam	2 304	2 464	2 533	91.9	89.6	89.5	8.1	10.4	10.5
SOUTH ASIA									
9 . Bangladesh	2 047	2 132	2 187	97.0	96.9	96.9	2.9	3.1	3.0
10 . Bhutan									
11 . India	2 364	2 457	2 487	93.0	92.0	92.2	7.0	7.9	7.8
12 . Maldives	2 440	2 537	2 587	84.2	74.8	75.2	15.8	25.2	24.8
13 . Nepal	2 382	2 406	2 459	93.4	93.3	93.6	6.6	6.7	6.4
14 . Pakistan	2 289	2 452	2 457	84.4	81.4	81.4	15.6	18.7	18.6
15 . Sri Lanka	2 175	2 339	2 274	9.3	93.3	93.3	5.7	6.7	6.7
CENTRAL ASIA									
16 . Kazakhstan	3 141	2 385	2 477	75.9	74.0	73.0	24.1	26.0	27.0
17 . Tajikistan	2 330	1 775	1 662	88.0	91.7	91.5	12.0	8.4	8.5
18 . Uzbekistan	2 622	2 347	2 197	82.9	82.7	81.7	17.1	17.2	18.3
OTHER ASIA									
19 . China	2 730	2 979	2 963	86.7	81.1	79.9	13.3	18.9	20.1
20 . DPR Korea	2 313	2 163	2 201	90.7	94.7	94.2	9.3	5.3	5.8
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	2 935	2 935	2 931	91.1	90.6	90.4	8.9	9.4	9.6
22 . Mongolia	1 897	2 074	1 974	5.5	54.8	59.8	47.0	45.2	40.2
23 . Rep. of Korea	2 978	3 041	3 055	87.7	85.4	85.3	12.3	14.6	14.7
PACIFIC ISLANDS									
24 . Cook Islands									
25 . Fiji	2 693	2 782	2 789	79.0	80.6	82.8	21.0	19.3	17.2
26 . Kiribati	2 692	2 907	2 922	88.5	87.7	87.6	11.5	12.3	12.4
27 . Marshall Islands									
28 . Nauru									
29 . Niue									
30 . Palau									
31 . Papua New Guinea	2 205	2 163	2 193	88.4	89.8	90.6	11.6	10.2	9.4
32 . Samoa									
33 . Solomon Islands	2 051	2 226		89.9	91.3		10.1	8.7	
34 . Tonga									
35 . Vanuatu	2 557	2 583	2 565	83.5	83.7	84.6	16.6	16.1	15.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES									
36 . Australia	3 140	3 104	3 126	66.2	66.8	66.1	33.8	34.2	33.9
37 . Japan	2 805	2 753	2 746	78.9	79.5	79.7	21.0	20.4	20.3
38 . New Zealand	3 220	3 176		65.2	67.2		34.8	32.8	

Table 155. Availability from major food groups as percentage of total dietary energy supply : cereals, rootcrops and pulses

Unit: Percent

Country	Cereals and Cereal Products			Rootcrops, Tubers and Products			Pulses and Products		
	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001
	91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00	
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES									
SOUTHEAST ASIA									
1 . Cambodia	81.1	78.2	76.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.8
2 . Indonesia	62.9	63.6	63.0	6.9	6.6	6.4	1.3	0.4	0.4
3 . Lao PDR	78.1	75.3	73.8	4.9	3.6	3.5	1.3	1.1	1.2
4 . Malaysia	41.4	43.5	43.9	2.6	2.1	4.3	1.0	0.9	0.9
5 . Myanmar	79.7	75.0	71.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.9	3.6	4.9
6 . Philippines	52.2	52.4	53.3	4.4	4.0	3.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
7 . Thailand	51.9	49.5	49.6	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
8 . Viet Nam	73.6	71.1	70.5	7.1	2.7	3.6	0.9	1.1	1.0
SOUTH ASIA									
9 . Bangladesh	84.1	81.9	80.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.1
10 . Bhutan									
11 . India	63.3	59.1	59.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	5.1	4.6	4.0
12 . Maldives	43.9	41.0	39.6	3.5	3.1	3.2	1.5	0.5	0.6
13 . Nepal	77.7	74.0	73.0	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.8
14 . Pakistan	53.9	50.6	50.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.7	2.2
15 . Sri Lanka	55.8	53.1	53.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4
CENTRAL ASIA									
16 . Kazakhstan	52.5	47.7	44.2	5.0	4.7	5.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
17 . Tajikistan	66.7	65.1	61.8	2.5	3.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 . Uzbekistan	60.1	57.2	59.6	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER ASIA									
19 . China	64.5	54.7	51.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
20 . DPR Korea	60.3	62.4	60.7	2.5	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.2
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	59.7	57.6	58.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.5
22 . Mongolia	42.1	41.8	42.6	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
23 . Rep. of Korea	53.1	49.4	47.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
PACIFIC ISLANDS									
24 . Cook Islands									
25 . Fiji	43.1	42.4	41.6	3.7	7.5	8.5	2.6	3.7	3.5
26 . Kiribati	33.4	31.5	31.6	9.0	8.6	8.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
27 . Marshall Islands									
28 . Nauru									
29 . Niue									
30 . Palau									
31 . Papua New Guinea	25.9	29.2	29.7	30.4	25.8	25.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
32 . Samoa									
33 . Solomon Islands	26.4	34.3		39.2	35.1		3.3	0.0	
34 . Tonga									
35 . Vanuatu	23.2	26.3	26.8	21.7	21.5	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES									
36 . Australia	21.5	21.9	21.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.8
37 . Japan	39.0	39.2	39.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
38 . New Zealand	25.0	22.3		3.7	4.4		0.0	0.9	

**Table 156. Availability from major food groups as percentage of total dietary energy supply :
treenuts, oilcrops, fruits and vegetables**

Unit: Percent

Country	Treenuts & Products			Oilcrops (excl. Products)			Fruits & Products			Vegetables & Products		
	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001
	91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00	
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES												
SOUTHEAST ASIA												
1 . Cambodia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
2 . Indonesia	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.2	8.7	8.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.0
3 . Lao PDR	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.8	3.0
4 . Malaysia	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.3
5 . Myanmar	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	2.2	2.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7
6 . Philippines	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	2.2	2.0	2.0
7 . Thailand	0.3	0.2	0.2	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.6	4.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
8 . Viet Nam	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.1
SOUTH ASIA												
9 . Bangladesh	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10 . Bhutan												
11 . India	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.9
12 . Maldives	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.5
13 . Nepal	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
14 . Pakistan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	0.9	1.1
15 . Sri Lanka	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	11.8	11.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
CENTRAL ASIA												
16 . Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.5
17 . Tajikistan	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.6
18 . Uzbekistan	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.5
OTHER ASIA												
19 . China	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.5	4.4	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.7	4.2	5.0
20 . DPR Korea	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.8	4.3	4.5
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.6	7.1	7.1	2.3	2.9	2.8
22 . Mongolia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0
23 . Rep. of Korea	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	5.2	5.5	5.7
PACIFIC ISLANDS												
24 . Cook Islands												
25 . Fiji	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.4	7.0	7.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.3
26 . Kiribati	0.6	0.6	0.6	18.9	19.6	19.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
27 . Marshall Islands												
28 . Nauru												
29 . Niue												
30 . Palau												
31 . Papua New Guinea	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.0	3.7	4.3	15.4	14.4	14.2	3.8	3.9	3.9
32 . Samoa												
33 . Solomon Islands	0.2	0.1		11.3	10.1		2.6	2.0		0.5	0.4	
34 . Tonga												
35 . Vanuatu	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	18.0	18.9	6.3	5.6	5.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES												
36 . Australia	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	1.8	2.1	2.2
37 . Japan	0.3	0.3	0.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.9	2.9
38 . New Zealand	0.2	0.3		1.5	1.4		4.2	4.4		2.6	3.4	

Table 157. Availability from major food groups as percentage of total dietary energy supply : sugar, alcoholic beverage, vegetable oil and animal fats

Unit: Percent

Country	Sugar & sweeteners			Alcoholic beverage			Vegetable oil & products			Animal fats & products		
	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001	Average		2001
	91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00		91-93	98-00	
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES												
SOUTHEAST ASIA												
1 . Cambodia	1.9	3.2	3.8	0.11	0.21	0.2	2.4	2.9	3.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
2 . Indonesia	5.2	5.6	6.0	0.04	0.03	0.0	7.4	7.8	8.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
3 . Lao PDR	1.8	2.9	2.6	3.32	3.46	3.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
4 . Malaysia	17.1	15.8	15.8	0.28	0.21	0.2	13.6	11.6	10.9	1.2	0.8	0.8
5 . Myanmar	2.5	4.2	4.3	0.07	0.11	0.2	7.3	6.7	7.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
6 . Philippines	12.3	11.7	11.4	2.28	2.12	2.1	5.7	5.5	5.1	1.3	1.9	1.9
7 . Thailand	11.2	13.8	14.3	3.59	5.13	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
8 . Viet Nam	2.7	5.2	4.9	0.39	0.69	0.7	1.9	2.5	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
SOUTH ASIA												
9 . Bangladesh	3.6	3.2	3.2	0.00	0.00	0.0	3.9	6.4	7.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
10 . Bhutan												
11 . India	10.0	10.6	10.3	0.34	0.41	0.4	6.6	9.0	9.2	1.3	1.8	2.1
12 . Maldives	17.5	12.4	12.3	0.57	0.67	0.8	7.2	5.4	5.6	0.1	0.5	0.7
13 . Nepal	2.6	3.4	3.3	0.04	0.04	0.0	3.7	4.9	5.7	1.3	1.2	1.0
14 . Pakistan	15.0	12.7	12.8	0.00	0.00	0.0	10.4	10.2	10.5	3.8	4.6	4.6
15 . Sri Lanka	11.1	13.6	12.1	0.14	0.13	0.1	2.6	2.7	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
CENTRAL ASIA												
16 . Kazakhstan	11.3	14.8	9.1	4.74	2.14	1.8	4.9	7.5	8.0	3.5	0.9	1.1
17 . Tajikistan	4.5	8.6	8.7	0.34	0.17	0.3	9.3	10.0	10.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
18 . Uzbekistan	10.8	7.1	4.3	0.42	0.47	0.7	11.6	11.4	10.0	1.2	0.9	0.9
OTHER ASIA												
19 . China	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.38	2.01	2.4	5.1	6.1	6.0	1.0	1.3	1.6
20 . DPR Korea	2.2	1.3	1.5	3.55	4.11	4.1	5.0	4.8	5.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	8.7	8.8	8.8	0.00	0.00	0.0	8.1	7.5	7.0	1.3	1.5	1.6
22 . Mongolia	6.8	5.1	6.4	1.21	1.59	1.4	0.8	2.5	4.7	5.6	3.6	3.1
23 . Rep. of Korea	10.2	9.7	10.7	4.53	3.88	4.0	7.7	9.4	9.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
PACIFIC ISLANDS												
24 . Cook Islands												
25 . Fiji	6.5	5.7	5.6	1.15	1.04	1.0	11.9	10.5	12.5	4.9	5.2	4.1
26 . Kiribati	13.4	14.7	14.9	0.37	0.52	0.7	7.7	7.1	6.8	0.6	1.1	0.7
27 . Marshall Islands												
28 . Nauru												
29 . Niue												
30 . Palau												
31 . Papua New Guinea	4.3	5.0	5.2	0.68	0.60	0.6	4.1	6.1	6.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
32 . Samoa												
33 . Solomon Islands	3.6	3.1		0.39	0.13		2.5	2.7		1.0	0.8	
34 . Tonga												
35 . Vanuatu	3.8	5.3	5.3	0.59	0.54	0.5	5.7	4.9	4.7	2.3	2.1	1.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES												
36 . Australia	14.7	13.9	13.4	5.16	4.96	4.8	13.5	14.4	15.2	4.1	3.9	3.9
37 . Japan	10.9	9.9	9.8	5.60	5.34	5.3	10.1	11.4	11.6	1.8	1.4	1.3
38 . New Zealand	15.3	17.4		4.44	4.12		6.8	7.5		9.6	6.7	

Table 158. Desirable Dietary Patterns (DDP)

Food Groups	Kilocalories %	Rating	Score	Maximum* Score permissible from each food group
Cereals Roots and tubers Bananas & Plantains	45	0.5	22.5	30
Animal products	20	2.0	40.0	40
Added fats and oils	10	1.0	10.0	10
Nuts and oilseeds	3	0.5	1.5	5
Pulses, beans & soyabeans	5	2.0	10.0	10
Sweeteners	8	0.5	4.0	5
Fruits & vegetables	5	2.0	10.0	10
Beverage and seasonings	4	0.5	2.0	5
Total	100		100	

* Maximum scores allowed are, for instance, 60% kilocalories from cereal group (score = 60% x 0.5 = 30), 20% kilocalories from animal products (score = 20% x 2.0 = 40), etc. Over and above the maximum score limit, there will be no additional score to the diet from that food group. For example, 85% kilocalories from the cereal group will score 30 and not (85% x 0.5 = 42.5), similarly 45% kilocalories from animal products will score 40 and not (45% x 2.0=90).

Table 159. Percentage of protein and fats from animal sources in total dietary energy supply

Unit: Percent

Country	1998-2000				2001			
	Protein		Fats		Protein		Fats	
	% of Total Kcal	% from Animal	% of Total Kcal	% from Animal	% of Total Kcal	% from Animal	% of Total Kcal	% from Animal
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES								
SOUTHEAST ASIA								
1 . Cambodia	9.0	2.0	12.0	6.0	9.6	2.5	13.8	6.1
2 . Indonesia	9.4	2.2	12.7	6.0	8.7	1.5	18.7	2.2
3 . Lao PDR	8.9	1.5	18.0	2.3	10.4	1.8	11.6	5.0
4 . Malaysia	10.2	5.7	25.9	9.5	10.4	5.6	2.5	9.4
5 . Myanmar	10.2	1.3	14.5	2.5	10.5	1.4	15.8	2.7
6 . Philippines	9.2	3.9	18.0	9.7	9.4	3.9	17.9	9.9
7 . Thailand	9.0	3.7	18.2	7.1	8.9	3.6	17.7	7.0
8 . Viet Nam	9.5	2.3	14.1	7.7	9.6	2.2	14.1	7.9
SOUTH ASIA								
9 . Bangladesh	8.5	1.1	10.5	1.6	8.5	1.0	11.1	1.5
10 . Bhutan								
11 . India	9.4	1.7	18.6	4.7	9.3	1.6	18.6	4.7
12 . Maldives	17.7	12.4	21.6	10.4	17.4	12.0	21.7	10.0
13 . Nepal	10.1	1.5	13.6	4.2	10.1	1.4	14.0	3.9
14 . Pakistan	10.2	3.8	2.5	5.1	10.1	3.8	25.2	11.4
15 . Sri Lanka	9.0	2.3	17.1	3.2	9.2	2.4	17.7	3.2
CENTRAL ASIA								
16 . Kazakhstan	12.8	6.4	24.7	14.9	12.8	6.6	26.1	15.6
17 . Tajikistan	10.4	1.9	17.5	4.8	10.2	1.9	17.9	4.7
18 . Uzbekistan	11.3	3.9	23.8	10.2	12.0	4.2	23.1	10.8
OTHER ASIA								
19 . China	11.1	3.8	24.4	14.3	11.5	4.1	25.6	15.2
20 . DPR Korea	11.1	1.2	13.7	3.8	11.3	1.3	14.5	4.2
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	10.7	2.4	18.7	6.1	10.3	2.4	18.2	6.2
22 . Mongolia	15.1	10.6	34.7	30.0	14.2	9.5	33.9	26.8
23 . Republic of Korea	11.4	4.7	21.8	8.7	11.5	4.8	22.3	8.7
PACIFIC ISLANDS								
24 . Cook Islands								
25 . Fiji	10.5	4.1	32.2	14.1	10.3	3.9	32.5	12.2
26 . Kiribati	9.7	4.6	32.4	6.7	9.8	4.8	14.3	3.0
27 . Marshall Islands								
28 . Nauru								
29 . Niue								
30 . Palau								
31 . Papua New Guinea	8.3	2.6	19.0	7.0	8.1	2.4	19.3	6.7
32 . Samoa								
33 . Solomon Islands	9.4	3.2	17.3	4.9				
34 . Tonga								
35 . Vanuatu	9.3	3.8	31.4	11.3	9.4	3.8	31.6	10.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES								
36 . Australia	13.5	9.0	38.0	20.6	13.6	9.3	39.1	20.9
37 . Japan	13.2	7.3	26.7	11.2	13.1	7.2	27.0	4.9
38 . New Zealand	12.5	7.9	33.0	22.5				

Table 160. Yearly per capita availability in kilogrammes from major food groups, 2001

Unit: Kilocalories

Country	Cereals & Products	Roots & Products	Pulses & Products	Treenuts & Products	Oilcrops (excl. Products)	Fruits & Products	Vege- tables & Products	Sweet- eners	Alcoholic Beverage	Vege- table Oils & Products	Animal Fats & Products
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES											
SOUTHEAST ASIA											
1 . Cambodia	158.2	13.3	1.7	0.2	3.0	23.1	31.7	10.1	1.1	3.0	0.8
2 . Indonesia	201.5	67.8	1.2	0.4	46.2	34.2	32.4	17.8	0.8	10.5	0.4
3 . Lao PDR	192.6	31.6	2.9		2.0	31.7	116.7	33.3	15.9	1.4	0.8
4 . Malaysia	151.0	23.5	2.7	1.3	17.2	48.5	37.4	51.6	5.2	13.3	1.2
5 . Myanmar	209.5	8.4	15.3	1.0	10.2	26.8	66.4	13.6	0.7	8.6	0.6
6 . Philippines	139.2	32.3	2.0	0.3	4.7	94.9	62.1	29.7	15.2	5.0	2.4
7 . Thailand	127.3	18.5	3.8	0.6	18.0	87.7	37.2	100.9	32.5	5.8	0.7
8 . Viet Nam	184.9	35.0	2.8	1.4	4.5	48.0	86.7	26.3	7.8	2.3	1.0
SOUTH ASIA											
9 . Bangladesh	180.9	21.3	4.9	0.3	0.4	10.0	11.8	11.3	0.0	6.4	0.2
10 . Bhutan											
11 . India	162.3	23.3	10.5	0.7	7.1	40.7	71.5	38.3	1.6	9.5	2.3
12 . Maldives	123.7	36.3	1.7	10.2	12.2	87.1	134.1	33.8	7.6	6.0	0.8
13 . Nepal	193.8	45.1	8.0	1.0	0.3	23.1	64.0	45.5	0.8	5.8	1.1
14 . Pakistan	152.6	12.5	5.5	0.8	0.7	34.8	33.0	82.6	0.2	11.4	4.7
15 . Sri Lanka	138.7	16.1	8.4	1.4	61.9	40.7	32.8	54.7	0.8	3.4	0.2
CENTRAL ASIA											
16 . Kazakhstan	143.8	77.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	12.5	103.7	22.8	16.1	8.2	2.0
17 . Tajikistan	130.7	47.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	23.8	70.8	14.6	1.4	7.2	0.0
18 . Uzbekistan	167.3	27.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	32.8	104.1	9.8	7.7	9.1	1.1
OTHER ASIA											
19 . China	174.6	73.6	1.5	0.9	12.4	45.6	239.4	0.1	26.2	7.4	2.3
20 . DPR Korea	151.7	54.1	12.3	0.5	10.3	55.8	151.6	2.7	13.9	4.7	0.5
21 . Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	195.3	40.4	4.4	4.9	0.8	147.6	137.0	26.6	0.0	8.5	2.3
22 . Mongolia	108.9	23.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.1	24.4	13.7	8.9	3.8	2.6
23 . Rep. of Korea	157.2	15.4	1.8	2.3	10.9	70.2	229.5	36.2	67.7	12.2	2.7
PACIFIC ISLANDS											
24 . Cook Islands											
25 . Fiji	142.7	101.1	10.4	0.0	61.2	31.6	41.1	18.8	22.4	14.4	5.7
26 . Kiribati	111.9	102.3	0.2	2.6	113.4	69.2	59.5	42.8	12.1	8.2	1.1
27 . Marshall Islands											
28 . Nauru											
29 . Niue											
30 . Palau											
31 . Papua New Guinea	70.3	218.3	0.3	1.1	29.3	206.6	89.8	11.8	11.5	5.5	1.5
32 . Samoa											
33 . Solomon Islands											
34 . Tonga											
35 . Vanuatu	76.9	224.3	0.0	0.0	133.4	92.8	47.9	14.0	3.2	5.0	2.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES											
36 . Australia	82.6	55.2	2.9	4.3	4.5	94.1	97.2	46.6	113.7	19.9	6.4
37 . Japan	115.4	34.3	2.0	1.7	9.5	53.4	110.5	28.4	56.1	13.6	1.7
38 . New Zealand											

Table 161. Some Population Indicators Affecting Nutritional Status

Country	Estimated Population (thousands) 2001	Average Annual Rate of Change (%) 91-01	Urban Pop. % of Total 2001	Life expectancy at birth (Years) 2000-2005		Infant mortality rate 2000-2005	% of under-fives (1995 - 2001) suffering from			
				Male	Female		underweight moderate	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES										
SOUTHEAST ASIA										
1 . Cambodia	13 441	3.0	18	55.2	59.5	73	45	13	15	45
2 . Indonesia	214 840	1.5	42	64.8	68.8	42	26	8	—	—
3 . Lao PDR	5 403	2.4	20	53.3	55.8	88	40	13	15	41
4 . Malaysia	22 633	2.2	58	70.8	75.7	10	18	1	—	—
5 . Myanmar	48 364	1.6	28	54.6	60.2	83	36	9	10	37
6 . Philippines	77 131	2.1	59	68.0	72.0	29	28	—	6	30
7 . Thailand	63 584	1.4	20	65.3	73.5	20	19 x	—	6 x	16 x
8 . Viet Nam	79 175	1.6	25	66.9	71.6	34	33	6	6	36
SOUTH ASIA										
9 . Bangladesh	140 369	2.2	26	61.0	61.8	64	48	13	10	45
10 . Bhutan	2 141	2.1	7	62.0	64.5	54	19	3	3	40
11 . India	1 025 096	1.8	28	63.2	64.6	64	47	18	16	46
12 . Maldives	300	3.0	28	67.8	67.0	38	30	7	13	25
13 . Nepal	23 593	2.4	12	60.1	59.6	71	48	13	10	51
14 . Pakistan	144 971	2.5	34	61.2	60.9	87	38	13	—	—
15 . Sri Lanka	19 104	1.0	23	69.9	75.9	20	29	—	14	14
CENTRAL ASIA										
16 . Kazakhstan	16 095	-0.4	56	60.9	71.9	52	4	0	2	10
17 . Tajikistan	6 135	1.3	28	66.2	71.4	50	—	—	—	—
18 . Uzbekistan	25 257	1.9	37	66.8	72.5	37	19	5	12	31
OTHER ASIA										
19 . China	1 284 972	1.0	37	68.9	73.3	37	10	0	3	17
20 . DPR Korea	22 428	1.1	61	60.5	66.0	45	60	—	19	60
21 . Iran Islamic Rep of	71 369	1.8	65	68.9	71.9	33	11	2	5	15
22 . Mongolia	2 559	1.3	57	61.9	65.9	59	13	3	6	—
23 . Rep. of Korea	47 069	0.8	82	71.8	79.3	5	—	—	—	—
PACIFIC ISLANDS										
24 . Cook Islands	20	1.0	59	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
25 . Fiji	823	1.2	50	68.1	71.5	18	8 x	1 x	8 x	3 x
26 . Kiribati	84	1.4	39	58.0	63.0	—	13 x	—	11 x	28 x
27 . Marshall Islands	52	1.5	66	59.1	63.0	27	—	—	—	—
28 . Nauru	13	3.3	96	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
29 . Niue	2	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 . Palau	20	2.6	68	65.0	69.0	20	—	—	—	—
31 . Papua New Guinea	4 920	2.4	18	56.8	58.7	62	35 x	—	—	—
32 . Samoa	159	-0.1	22	66.9	73.4	26	—	—	—	—
33 . Solomon Islands	463	3.4	20	67.9	70.7	21	21 x	4 x	7 x	27 x
34 . Tonga	99	0.3	33	68.0	69.1	34	—	—	—	—
35 . Vanuatu	202	2.8	87	67.5	70.5	29	20	—	—	19
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES										
36 . Australia	19 338	1.2	91	76.4	82.0	6	—	—	—	—
37 . Japan	127 335	0.3	79	77.9	85.1	3	—	—	—	—
38 . New Zealand	3 808	1.1	86	75.8	80.7	3	—	—	—	—

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'X' refers to data from years other than those specified in column heading